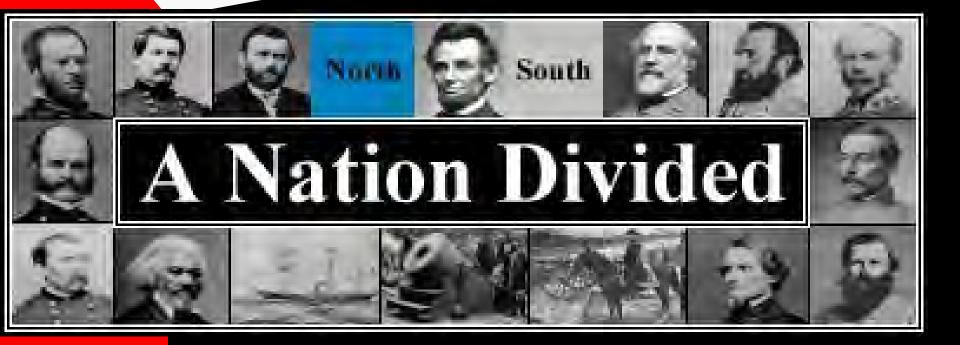
#### DR.P.FLORAS MARY

#### III BA HEM The History of the USA

### THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR

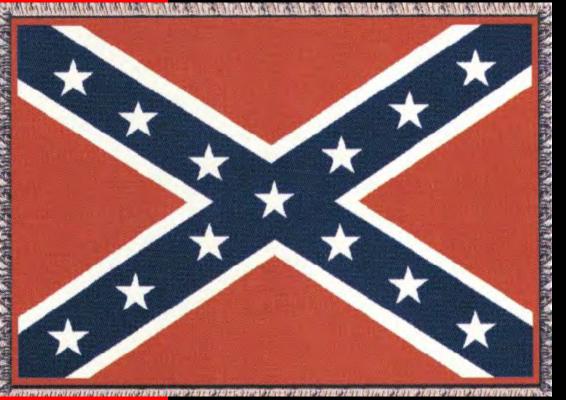




#### Before we begin. . .

# Have your atlas ready.What is a civil war?

## The Civil War: Union vs Confederacy





## Confederate

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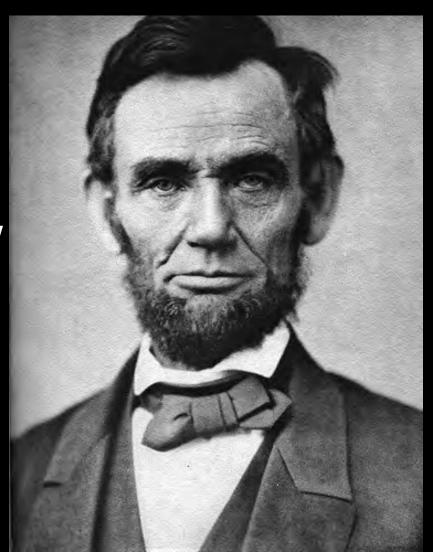


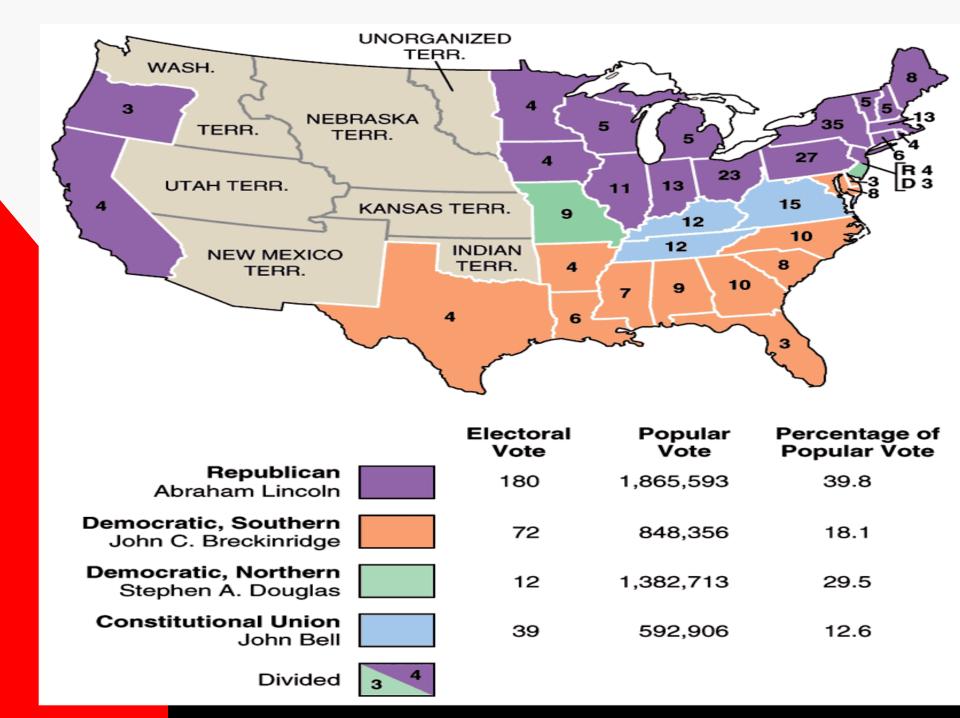


Union

#### CAUSE #1?

 Election of Lincoln
Southern States felt they were bullied by the North when he was elected







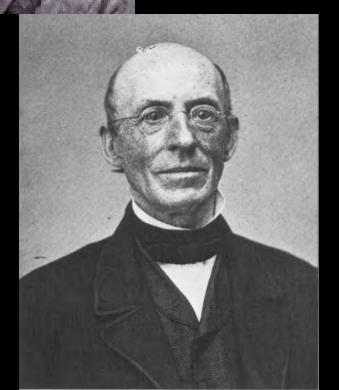
# States' Rights regarding taxation and slavery

### **Nullification Crisis**

- Nullify means to ignore
- In 1832, South Carolina said they could "nullify" federal law by simply ignoring it.
- President Jackson threatened to send federal troops – SC chilled, for now.

#### Cause 3: Abolitionism

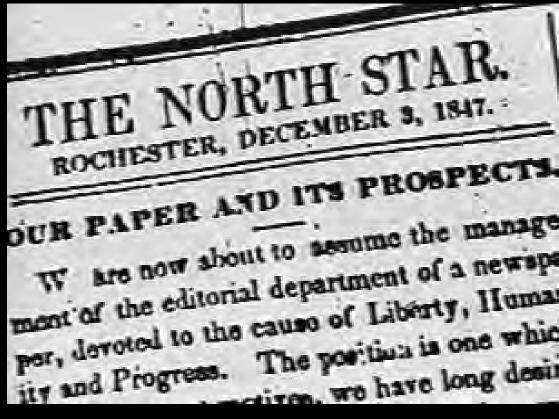




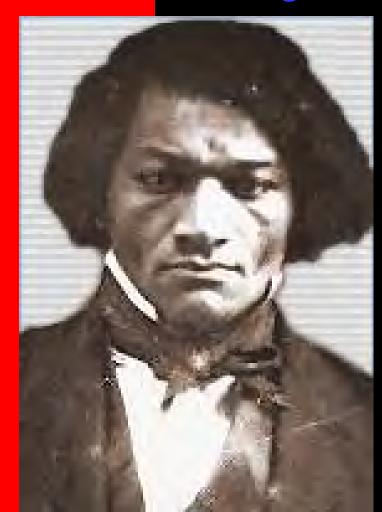
# Abolitionists

#### Frederick Douglas was the editor of an abolitionist newspaper.





# On a side note Are they related?





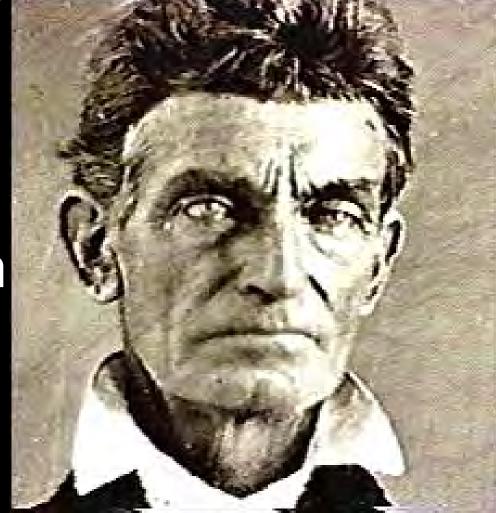
# Harriet Tubman

# Helped slaves escape via the Underground Railroad.



# John Brown

 He and his sons brutally murdered 5 slave masters in Kansas. (1858) Tried to incite a slave revolt



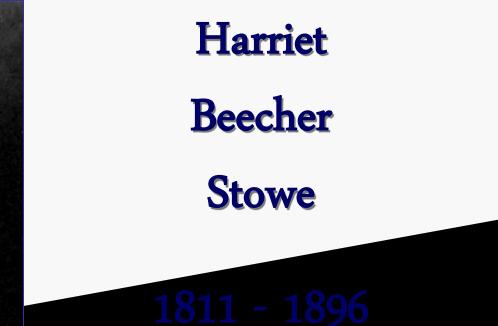
### Cause 4: slavery



#### Compromise of 1850







So this is the lady who started the Civil War.

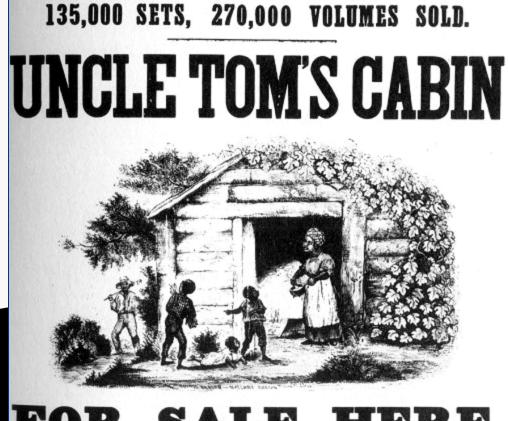
- Abraham Lincoln

#### Uncle Tom's Cabin

1852

 Sold 300,000 copies in the first year.

- 2 million in a decade!

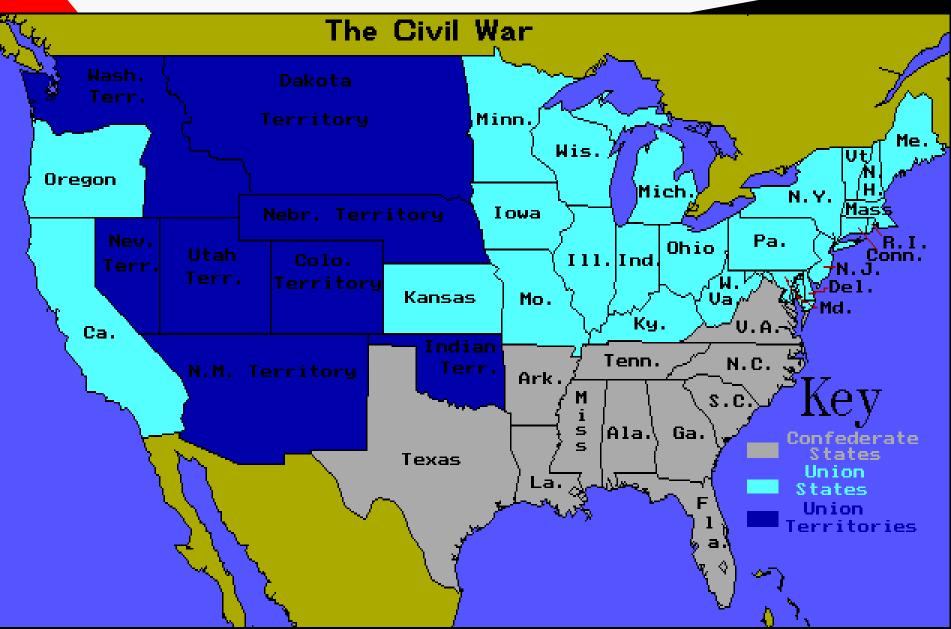


FOR SALE HERE.

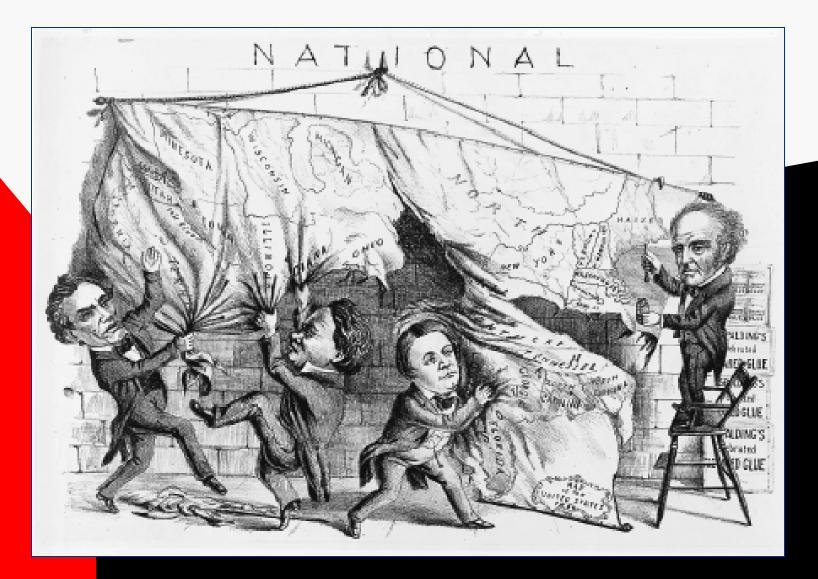
AN EDITION FOR THE MILLION, COMPLETE IN 1 VOL, PRICE 37 1-2 CENTS. " " IN CERMAN, IN 1 VOL, PRICE 50 CENTS. " IN 2 VOIS, CLOTH, 6 PLATES, PRICE \$1.50. SUPERB ILLUSTRATED EDITION, IN 1 VOL, WITH 153 ENGRAVINGS, PRICES FROM \$2.50 TO \$5.00.

The Greatest Book of the Age.

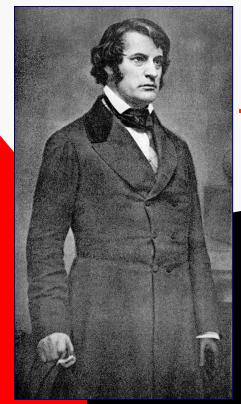
#### Cause 5: Sectionalism



#### 1860 Election: A Nation Coming Apart?!

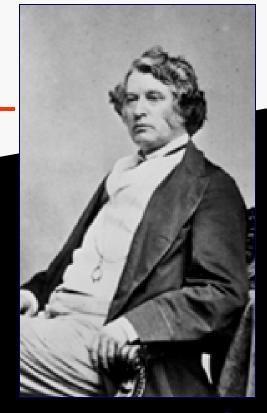


#### Sectionalism at its worst!









Congr. Preston Brooks (D-SC)

# The war begins - the firing on Fort Sumter



#### Fort Sumter: April 12, 1861





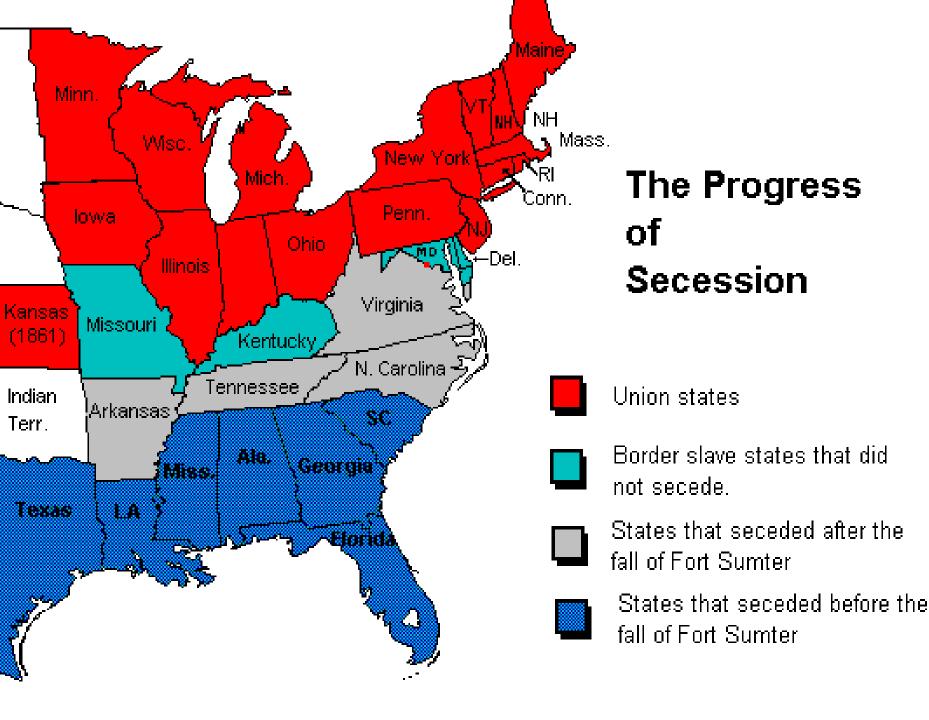






#### Fort Sumter





#### The first States secede



#### Advantages of the Union (north)?



Union had double the population

- Double the railroads
- 5 times as many factories

### Confederate (Rebel) advantages (South)

- Confederates had the best generals
- Defending is always easier than attacking
- Farmers fight better than factory workers



#### First metal ships in world!







### **Emancipation Proclamation**

- It freed the slaves only in states that have seceded from the Union.
- It did not free slaves in border states.
- 1863
- Emancipation = freedom



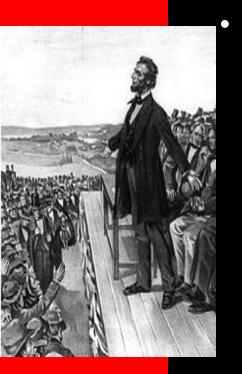
### Gettysburg – turning point

- Gettysburg is the largest battle in the history of the Western hemisphere.
- Over 100, 000 people died in 3 days.
- It was the last time the South invaded the North.





## Gettysburg Address



that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion -- that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain -- that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom -- and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

≫

Abe Lincoln

# Technology made Civil



## More efficient and deadly





#### OBBISSIONE

100

#### The Battle of



## Vicksburg



#### **Confederate Dead**

560



#### Over 618,000 military deaths during Civil War.







## Blacks in the Military



William Carney

 After the Emancipation Proclamation blacks began to join the Union Army

- Initially they were only used for manual labor
- Eventually, Blacks saw live combat
- 54<sup>th</sup> regiment out of Massachusetts

#### After four bloody years of civil war, the South was defeated.

BANNIE OF FIVE FORKKVA

#### Civil War ended when Lee surrendered to Grant at APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE



#### Results of the Civil War?

## Reconstruction – time of rebuilding the country after the Civil War

#### Reconstruction Amendments

13<sup>th</sup>
Amendment
– freed
slaves



## **Reconstruction Amendments**

## 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment – Everyone born in the US is a citizen, due process of law for all citizens.

15<sup>th</sup> – Black male suffrage

#### Remember the Reconstruction Amendments this way:

# Free Citizens Vote!

#### Lincoln is assassinated

and hand of the state of the st

# Punishment of the killers and conspirators

A STATE

and the second se

1







#### Questions?



# Quiz

- 1. When was the Civil War?
- 2. What was 1 cause of the CW?
- 3. What was another cause of CW?
- 4. Who was President during CW?
- 5. Which amendment banned slavery?
- 6. What was Reconstruction?