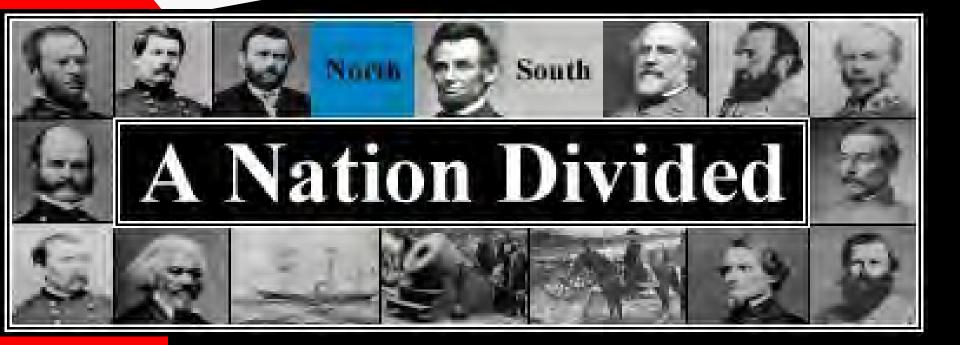
DR.P.FLORAS MARY

III BA HEM The History of the USA

THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR

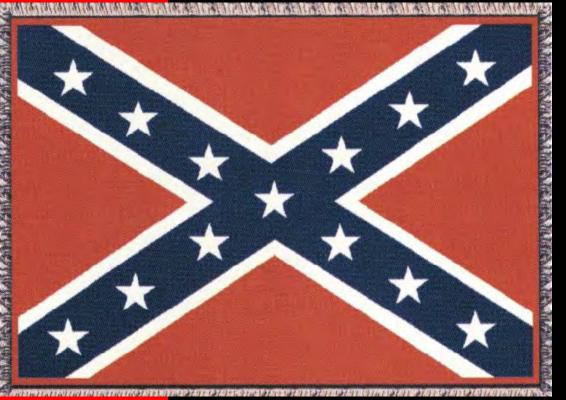




Before we begin. . .

Have your atlas ready.What is a civil war?

The Civil War: Union vs Confederacy





Confederate

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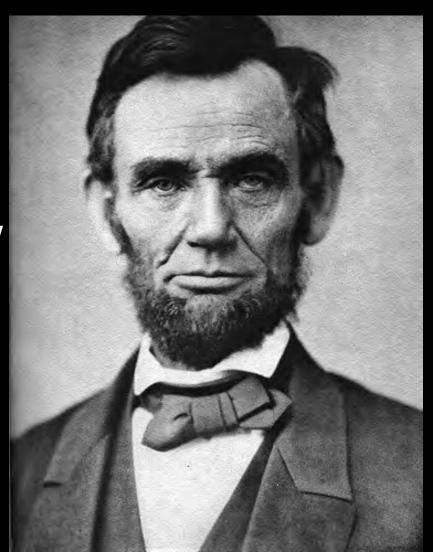


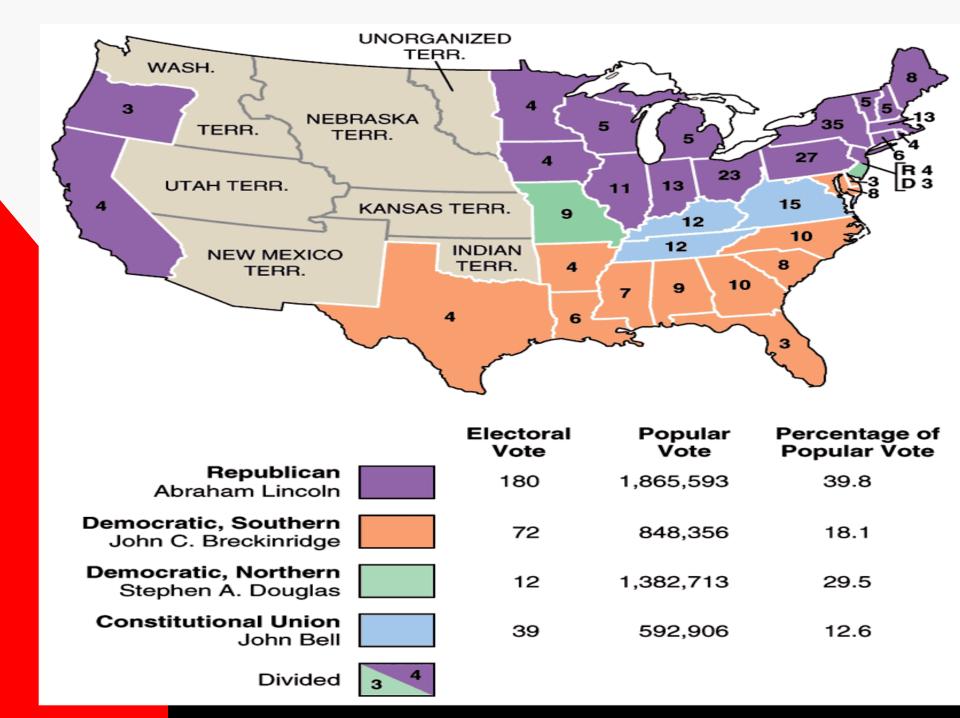


Union

CAUSE #1?

 Election of Lincoln
Southern States felt they were bullied by the North when he was elected







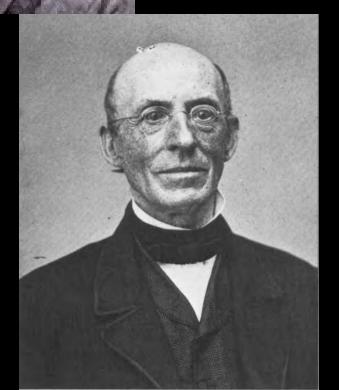
States' Rights regarding taxation and slavery

Nullification Crisis

- Nullify means to ignore
- In 1832, South Carolina said they could "nullify" federal law by simply ignoring it.
- President Jackson threatened to send federal troops – SC chilled, for now.

Cause 3: Abolitionism

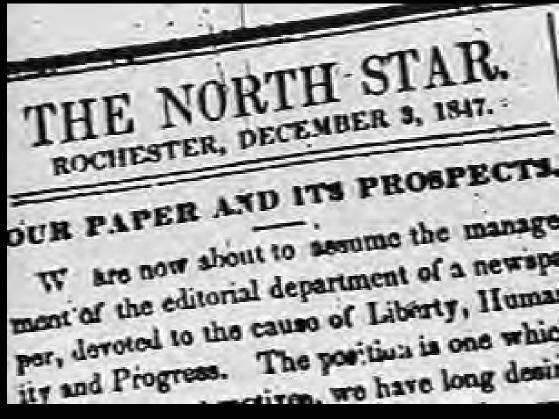




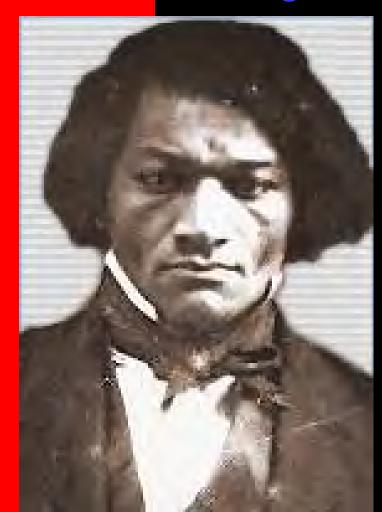
Abolitionists

Frederick Douglas was the editor of an abolitionist newspaper.





On a side note Are they related?





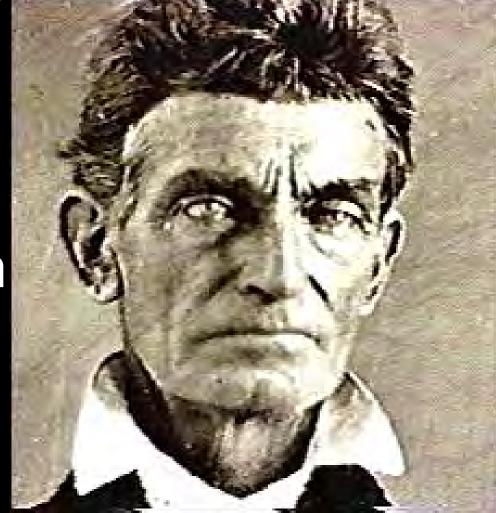
Harriet Tubman

Helped slaves escape via the Underground Railroad.



John Brown

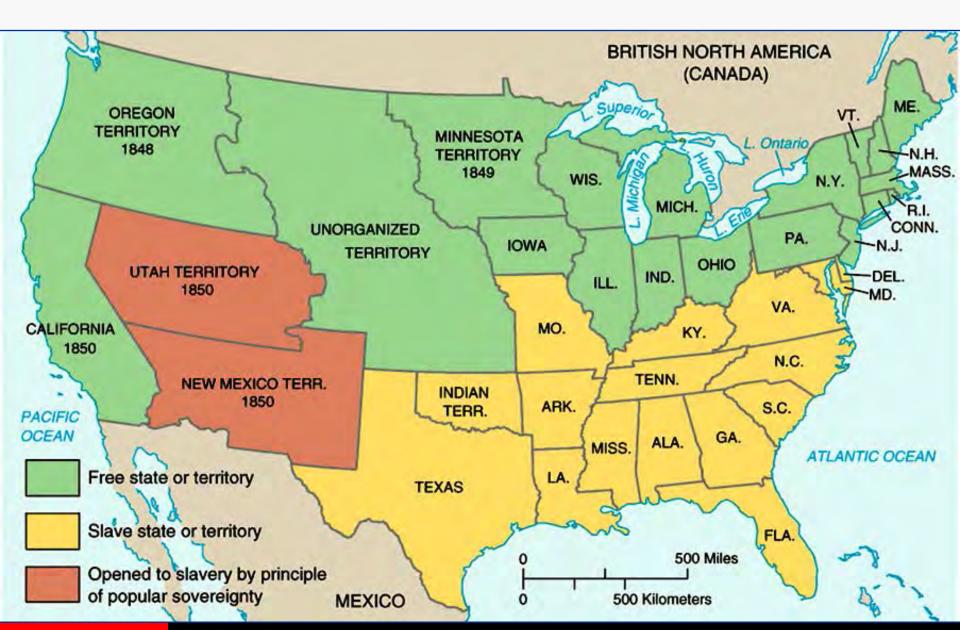
 He and his sons brutally murdered 5 slave masters in Kansas. (1858) Tried to incite a slave revolt



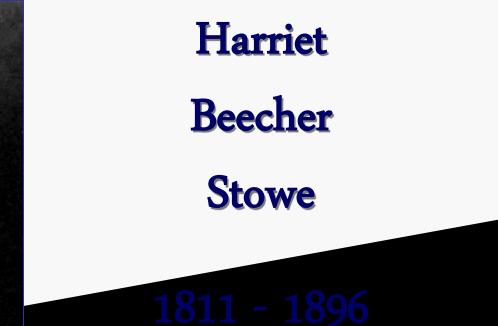
Cause 4: slavery



Compromise of 1850







So this is the lady who started the Civil War.

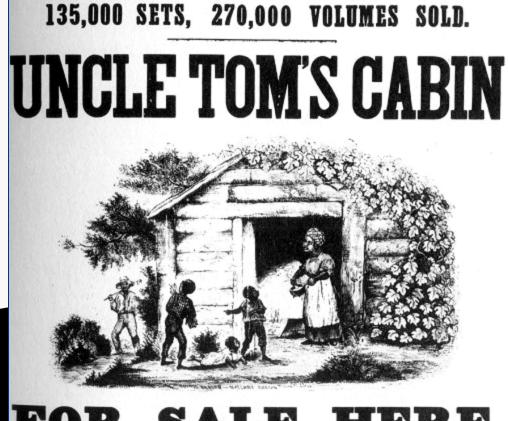
- Abraham Lincoln

Uncle Tom's Cabin

1852

 Sold 300,000 copies in the first year.

- 2 million in a decade!

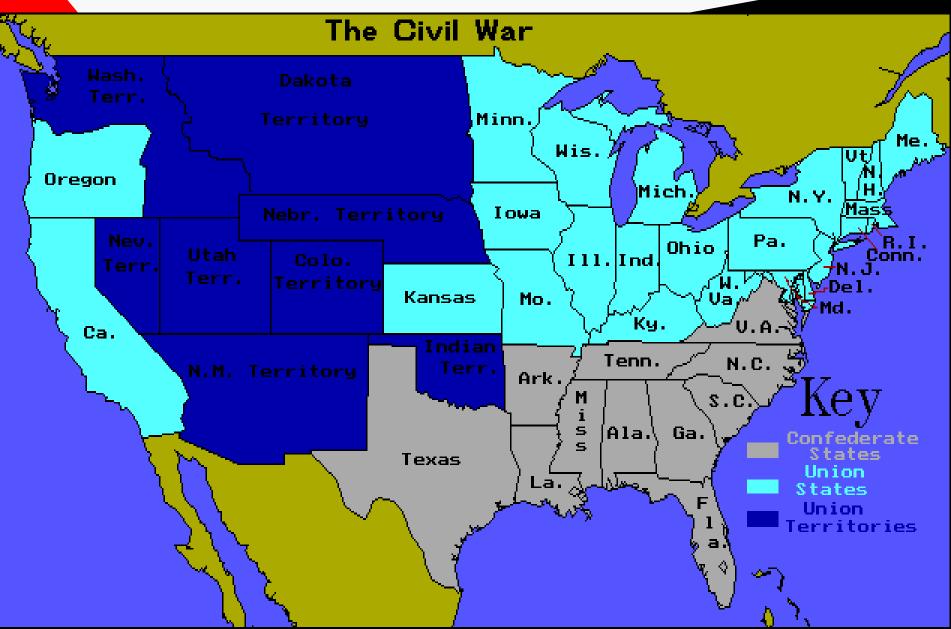


FOR SALE HERE.

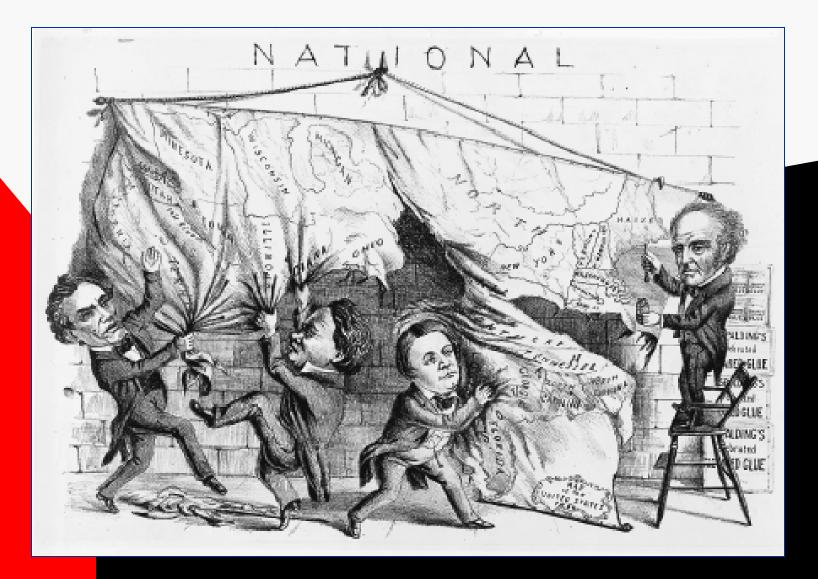
AN EDITION FOR THE MILLION, COMPLETE IN 1 VOL, PRICE 37 1-2 CENTS. " " IN CERMAN, IN 1 VOL, PRICE 50 CENTS. " IN 2 VOIS, CLOTH, 6 PLATES, PRICE \$1.50. SUPERB ILLUSTRATED EDITION, IN 1 VOL, WITH 153 ENGRAVINGS, PRICES FROM \$2.50 TO \$5.00.

The Greatest Book of the Age.

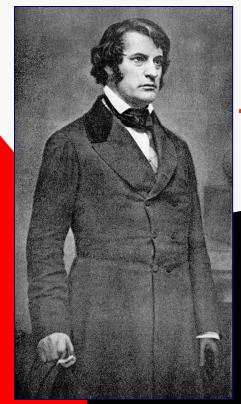
Cause 5: Sectionalism

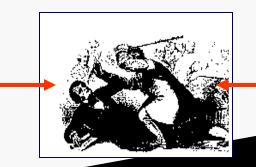


1860 Election: A Nation Coming Apart?!

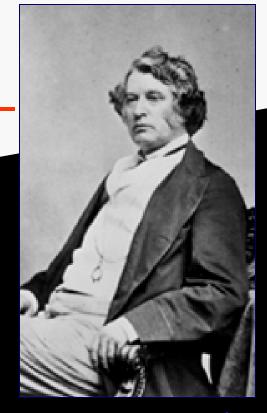


Sectionalism at its worst!









Congr. Preston Brooks (D-SC)

The war begins - the firing on Fort Sumter



Fort Sumter: April 12, 1861





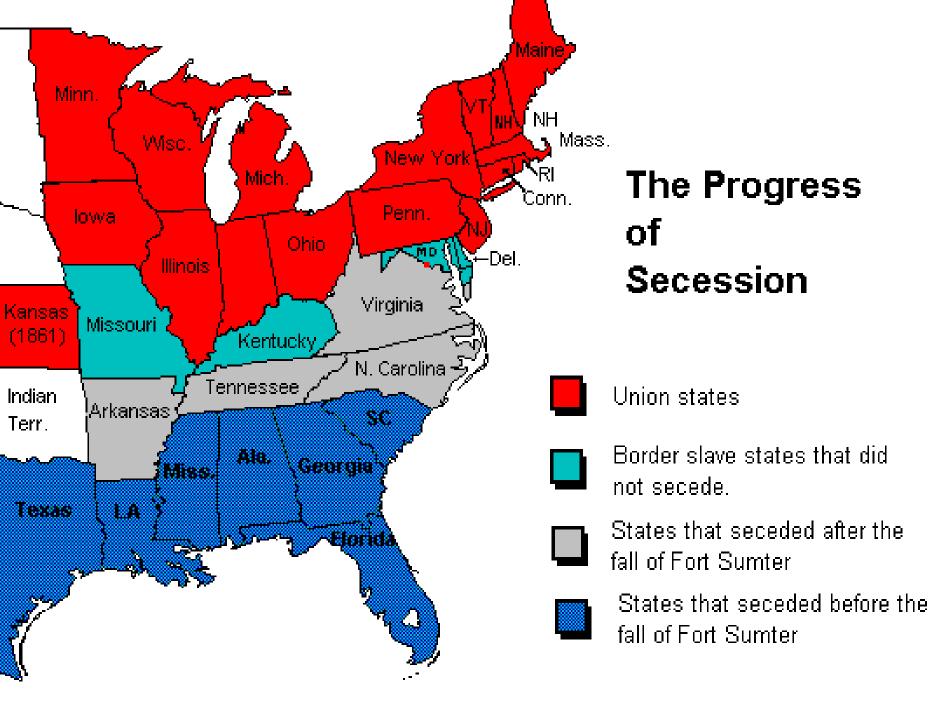






Fort Sumter





The first States secede



Advantages of the Union (north)?



Union had double the population

- Double the railroads
- 5 times as many factories

Confederate (Rebel) advantages (South)

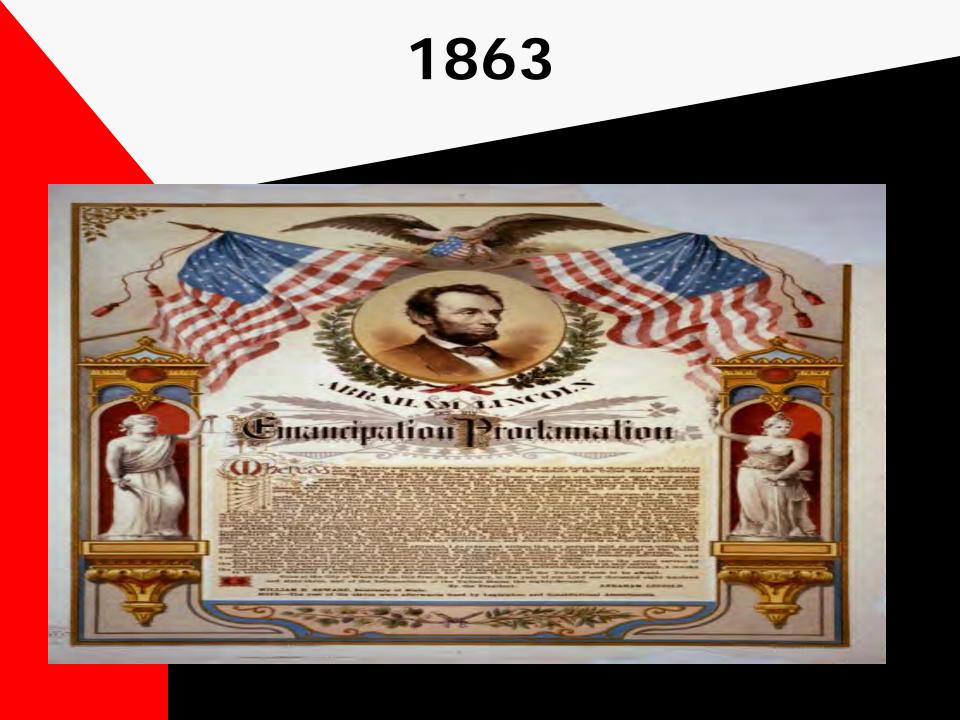
- Confederates had the best generals
- Defending is always easier than attacking
- Farmers fight better than factory workers



First metal ships in world!







Emancipation Proclamation

- It freed the slaves only in states that have seceded from the Union.
- It did not free slaves in border states.
- 1863
- Emancipation = freedom



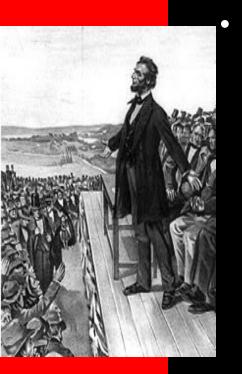
Gettysburg – turning point

- Gettysburg is the largest battle in the history of the Western hemisphere.
- Over 100, 000 people died in 3 days.
- It was the last time the South invaded the North.





Gettysburg Address



that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion -- that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain -- that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom -- and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

≫

Abe Lincoln

Technology made Civil



More efficient and deadly





OBBISSIONE

100

The Battle of



Vicksburg



Confederate Dead

560



Over 618,000 military deaths during Civil War.







Blacks in the Military



William Carney

 After the Emancipation Proclamation blacks began to join the Union Army

- Initially they were only used for manual labor
- Eventually, Blacks saw live combat
- 54th regiment out of Massachusetts

After four bloody years of civil war, the South was defeated.

BANNIE OF FIVE FORKKVA

Civil War ended when Lee surrendered to Grant at APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE



Results of the Civil War?

Reconstruction – time of rebuilding the country after the Civil War

Reconstruction Amendments

13th
Amendment
– freed
slaves



Reconstruction Amendments

14th Amendment – Everyone born in the US is a citizen, due process of law for all citizens.

15th – Black male suffrage

Remember the Reconstruction Amendments this way:

Free Citizens Vote!

Lincoln is assassinated

and hand of the state of the st

Punishment of the killers and conspirators

A STATE

and the second se

1







Questions?



Quiz

- 1. When was the Civil War?
- 2. What was 1 cause of the CW?
- 3. What was another cause of CW?
- 4. Who was President during CW?
- 5. Which amendment banned slavery?
- 6. What was Reconstruction?