



# Carriage Of Goods

Classification of Carriers  
Carriage of goods by land

# Voluntary or Gratuitous Carrier

- ❖ Carries Goods or Passengers
- ❖ Without any hire charges.

# Private Carrier

- ❖ Carries goods For himself
- ❖ Occasionally for others.

# Common Carriers

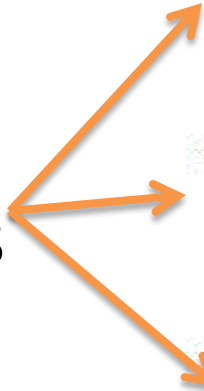
❖ Professionally carry

❖ Carry goods

LAND

SEA

AIR



# Carriage of goods by land

```
graph TD; A[Carriage of goods by land] --- B[The Carriers Act 1865]; A --- C[The Indian Railway Act 1890];
```

The Carriers Act 1865

The Indian  
Railway Act 1890

# Characteristics of Common Carrier

- ❖ A Person
- ❖ Carriage of Goods or Property
- ❖ Regular business
- ❖ Carriage for hire
- ❖ Carriage for anyone
- ❖ No refusal to carry goods.

# Duties of Common Carrier

- ❖ To carry goods
- ❖ Carry goods safely
- ❖ Follow the customary route
- ❖ Deliver the goods
- ❖ Keep the goods as a bailee.

# Rights of Common Carrier

- ❖ To get the goods
- ❖ Receive charges
- ❖ Right of lien
- ❖ Right to recover damages
- ❖ Recover expenses
- ❖ Limit his liability
- ❖ Right to sell the goods.